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22 the first time I've made a comment at a hearing and I'm

23 probably the only person who did not want to hear my name

24 called. I am a resident of the City of St. Louis and I'm

25 here to express my concerns regarding the proposal to

1 ship radioactive waste through St. Louis to a site at

2 Yucca Mountain.

First, I am opposed to moving radioactive 3 waste over long distance as proposed. The volatility and 4 health hazards of these materials are well documented. 5 But to briefly summarize, I quote from World Watch Paper 6 106, December, '91. "Scientists have found that 7 radiation can lead to cancer, degenerative diseases such 8 as cataracts, mental retardation, chromosome aberration 9 and genetic disorders such as neurotubule defects. 10 Radiation also weakens the immune system allowing other 11 diseases to run their courses unresisted. Damage occurs 12 at the atomic level within individual cells. The energy 13 embodied in radiation can be transferred to the affected 14 atom leading to damage, mutation or destruction of the 15 affected cells. The cumulative effect of cellular change 16 in turn is what undermines health. Children and fetuses 17 are particularly susceptible to radiation exposure 18 because their rapidly dividing cells are more sensitive 19 20 to damage."

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Obviously, we need to be concerned about
protecting the public from exposure. I believe the
government is taking this role in protection seriously
and has spared no expense or effort in finding a viable

solution, but I also believe that the government is caught in a vice between the responsibility to protect and pressure from the energy industry to dispose of waste so nuclear plants can continue to operate. I believe the government should resist the pressure from the industry and not transport waste away from facilities before they have a better solution than geological burial.

Again, quoting from numerous references in

World Watch, "Geologic disposal is nothing more than a calculated risk. Future changes in geology, land use, settlement patterns and climate all affect the ability to isolate nuclear waste safely." As Stamford University geologist Conrad Comstock wrote in Science, "No scientist or engineer can give an absolute guarantee that radioactive waste will not some day leak in dangerous quantities from even the best of repositories."

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The cost of building these repositories continues to rise and with the uncertainty of conditions, waste may very well have to be unearthed and moved again. I understand that Yucca Mountain was chosen because the storerooms could be located well above the water table. According to World Watch, "Critics led by a DOE geologist, Jerry Szymanski, believe that an earthquake at Yucca Mountain which is criss-crossed with more than 30 seismic faults, could dramatically raise the water. If water comes in contact with hot radioactive waste, the resulting steam explosion could burst open the container and rapidly spray the radioactive contents."

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3	I don't like the idea of not doing something
4	about the waste. It's uncomfortable. It makes me feel
5	it makes one feel inadequate and somehow it seems
6	un-American, but in this case not doing something until
['] 7	more is known and our way is clearer and our doubts have
8	been more safely addressed, it seems the wiser choice.
9	Thank you.